

Supplementary Table 1 – Hospitals in all 58 California counties listed by city/community; Source Data for Figure 1A

= faith based hospital			
only incorporated cities listed and not all communities in California, except other census-designated places (CDP) with hospitals labelled *			
County	City/Town	General Acute-care hospitals	% beds religiously-affiliated
Alameda	Alameda	ALAMEDA HOSPITAL	6%
	Albany	-	
	Berkeley	ALTA BATES SUMMIT MEDICAL CENTER-ALTA BATES CAMPUS	
	Castro Valley	EDEN MEDICAL CENTER	
	Dublin	-	
	Emeryville	-	
	Fremont	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - FREMONT	
		WASHINGTON HOSPITAL - FREMONT	
	Hayward	ST. ROSE HOSPITAL	
	Livermore	VALLEY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	
	Newark	-	
	Oakland	ALTA BATES SUMMIT MEDICAL CENTER	
		HIGHLAND HOSPITAL	
		KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - OAKLAND/RICHMOND	
	Piedmont	-	
Pleasanton	STANFORD HEALTH CARE - VALLEYCARE		
San Leandro	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SAN LEANDRO		
	SAN LEANDRO HOSPITAL		
Union City	-		
Alpine	-	-	0%
Amador	Amador City	-	0%
	Ione	-	
	Jackson	SUTTER AMADOR HOSPITAL	
	Plymouth	-	
	Sutter Creek	-	
Butte	Biggs	-	0%
	Chico	ENLOE MEDICAL CENTER- ESPLANADE/COHASSET CAMPUSES	
	Gridley	ORCHARD HOSPITAL	
	Oroville	OROVILLE HOSPITAL	
	Paradise	-	
Calaveras	Angels Camp	-	100%
	San Andreas*	MARK TWAIN MEDICAL CENTER	
Colusa	Colusa	COLUSA MEDICAL CENTER	0%
	Williams	-	
		-	
Contra Costa	Antioch	SUTTER DELTA MEDICAL CENTER	0%
		KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - ANTIOCH	
	Brentwood	-	
	Clayton	-	
	Concord	JOHN MUIR MEDICAL CENTER-CONCORD CAMPUS	
	Danville	-	
	El Cerrito	-	
	Hercules	-	
	Lafayette	-	
	Martinez	CONTRA COSTA REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	Moraga	-	
	Oakley	-	
	Orinda	-	
	Pinole	-	
	Pittsburg	-	
	Pleasant Hill	-	
	Richmond	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - RICHMOND CAMPUS	
	San Pablo	-	
	San Ramon	SAN RAMON REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	Walnut Creek	JOHN MUIR MEDICAL CENTER-WALNUT CREEK CAMPUS	
	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - WALNUT CREEK		
Del Norte	Crescent City	SUTTER COAST HOSPITAL	0%
El Dorado	Placerville	MARSHALL MEDICAL CENTER	0%
	South Lake Tahoe	BARTON MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	
Fresno	Clovis	CLOVIS COMMUNITY MEDICAL CENTER	32%
	Coalinga	COALINGA REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	Firebaugh	-	
	Fowler	-	
	Fresno	COMMUNITY REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER-FRESNO	
		ST. AGNES MEDICAL CENTER	
		KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - FRESNO	
	Huron	-	
	Kerman	-	
	Kingsburg	-	
	Mendota	-	
	Orange Cove	-	
	Parlier	-	
	Reedley	ADVENTIST MEDICAL CENTER - REEDLEY	
	San Joaquin	-	
Sanger	-		
Selma	ADVENTIST MEDICAL CENTER-SELMA		
Glenn	Orland	-	0%
	Willows	GLENN MEDICAL CENTER	
Humboldt	Arcata	MAD RIVER COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	63%
	Blue Lake	-	
	Eureka	PROVIDENCE ST. JOSEPH HOSPITAL - EUREKA	
	Ferndale	-	
	Fortuna	PROVIDENCE REDWOOD MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	

	Garberville*	JEROLD PHELPS COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	
	Rio Dell	-	
	Trinidad	-	
Imperial	Brawley	PIONEERS MEMORIAL HEALTHCARE DISTRICT	0%
	Calixico	-	
	Calipatria	-	
	El Centro	EL CENTRO REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	Holtville	-	
	Imperial	-	
	Westmorland	-	
Inyo	Bishop	NORTHERN INYO HOSPITAL	0%
Kern	Arvin	-	64%
	Bakersfield	ADVENTIST HEALTH BAKERSFIELD	
		MERCY SOUTHWEST HOSPITAL	
		MERCY HOSPITAL - BAKERSFIELD	
		GOOD SAMARITAN HOSPITAL-BAKERSFIELD	
		BAKERSFIELD HEART HOSPITAL	
		BAKERSFIELD MEMORIAL HOSPITAL- 34TH STREET	
		KERN MEDICAL CENTER	
	California City	-	
	Delano	ADVENTIST HEALTH DELANO REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	Lake Isabella*	KERN VALLEY HOSPITAL	
	Maricopa	-	
	McFarland	-	
	Ridgecrest	RIDGECREST REGIONAL HOSPITAL	
	Shafter	-	
	Taft	-	
	Tehachapi	ADVENTIST HEALTH MEDICAL CENTER TEHACHAPI VALLEY	
	Wasco	-	
Kings	Avenal	-	100%
	Corcoran	-	
	Hanford	ADVENTIST HEALTH HANFORD	
	Lemoore	-	
Lake	Clearlake	ADVENTIST HEALTH CLEARLAKE	50%
	Lakeport	SUTTER LAKESIDE HOSPITAL	
Lassen	Susanville	BANNER LASSEN MEDICAL CENTER	0%
Los Angeles	Agoura Hills	-	20%
	Alhambra	ALHAMBRA HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	Arcadia	METHODIST HOSPITAL OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	
	Artesia	-	
	Avalon	CATALINA ISLAND MEDICAL CENTER	
	Azusa	-	
	Baldwin Park	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - BALDWIN PARK	
	Bell	-	
	Bellflower	-	
	Bell Gardens	-	
	Beverly Hills	-	
	Bradbury	-	
	Burbank	PROVIDENCE SAINT JOSEPH MEDICAL CENTER	
	Calabasas	-	
	Carson	-	
	Cerritos	-	
	Claremont	-	
	Commerce	-	
	Compton	-	
	Covina	EMANATE HEALTH INTER-COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	
	Cudahy	-	
	Culver City	SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA HOSPITAL AT CULVER CITY	
	Diamond Bar	-	
	Downey	LAC/RANCHO LOS AMIGOS NATIONAL REHAB CENTER	
		PIH HEALTH HOSPITAL - DOWNEY	
		KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - DOWNEY	
	Duarte	CITY OF HOPE HELFORD CLINICAL RESEARCH HOSPITAL	
	El Monte	-	
	El Segundo	-	
	Gardena	MEMORIAL HOSPITAL OF GARDENA	
	Glendale	ADVENTIST HEALTH GLENDALE	
		GLENDALE MEMORIAL HOSPITAL AND HEALTH CENTER	
		USC VERDUGO HILLS HOSPITAL	
	Glendora	EMANATE HEALTH FOOTHILL PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL	
	Hawaiian Gardens	-	
	Hawthorne	-	
	Hermosa Beach	-	
	Hidden Hills	-	
	Huntington Park	COMMUNITY HOSPITAL OF HUNTINGTON PARK	
	Industry	-	
	Inglewood	CENTINELA HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	Irwindale	-	
	La Canada Flintridge	-	
	La Habra Heights	-	
	Lakewood	LAKWOOD REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	La Mirada	-	
	Lancaster	ANTELOPE VALLEY HOSPITAL	
	La Puente	-	
	La Verne	-	
	Lawndale	-	
	Lomita	-	
	Long Beach	COLLEGE MEDICAL CENTER	
		ST. MARY MEDICAL CENTER - LONG BEACH	
		MEMORIALCARE LONG BEACH MEDICAL CENTER	
	Los Angeles	ENCINO HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	
		LAC+USC MEDICAL CENTER	

		LOS ANGELES COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	
		EAST LOS ANGELES DOCTORS HOSPITAL	
		KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SOUTH BAY	
		SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA HOSPITAL AT HOLLYWOOD	
		HOLLYWOOD PRESBYTERIAN MEDICAL CENTER	
		CALIFORNIA HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER - LOS ANGELES	
		PIH HEALTH GOOD SAMARITAN HOSPITAL	
		KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - LOS ANGELES	
		KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - WEST LA	
		CEDARS-SINAI MEDICAL CENTER	
		ADVENTIST HEALTH WHITE MEMORIAL	
		MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	
		KECK HOSPITAL OF USC	
		RONALD REAGAN UCLA MEDICAL CENTER	
		USC KENNETH NORRIS JR. CANCER HOSPITAL	
		PROVIDENCE HOLY CROSS MEDICAL CENTER	
		NORTHRIDGE HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	
		MISSION COMMUNITY HOSPITAL - PANORAMA CAMPUS	
		KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - PANORAMA CITY	
		PROVIDENCE LITTLE COMPANY OF MARY MC - SAN PEDRO	
		SHERMAN OAKS HOSPITAL	
		PACIFICA HOSPITAL OF THE VALLEY	
		LOS ANGELES COUNTY OLIVE VIEW-UCLA MEDICAL CENTER	
		PROVIDENCE CEDARS-SINAI TARZANA MEDICAL CENTER	
		VALLEY PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL	
		WEST HILLS HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL CENTER	
		KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - WOODLAND HILLS	
	Lynwood	ST. FRANCIS MEDICAL CENTER	
	Malibu	-	
	Manhattan Beach	-	
	Marina del Rey*	CEDARS-SINAI MARINA DEL REY HOSPITAL	
	Maywood	-	
	Monrovia	MONROVIA MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	
	Montebello	BEVERLY HOSPITAL	
	Monterey Park	GARFIELD MEDICAL CENTER	
		MONTEREY PARK HOSPITAL	
	Norwalk	NORWALK COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	
		COAST PLAZA HOSPITAL	
	Palmdale	PALMDALE REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	Palos Verdes Estates	-	
	Paramount	-	
	Pasadena	HUNTINGTON MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	
	Pico Rivera	-	
	Pomona	POMONA VALLEY HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	Rancho Palos Verdes	-	
	Redondo Beach	-	
	Rolling Hills	-	
	Rolling Hills Estates	-	
	Rosemead	-	
	San Dimas	SAN DIMAS COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	
	San Fernando	-	
	San Gabriel	SAN GABRIEL VALLEY MEDICAL CENTER	
	San Marino	-	
	Santa Clarita	HENRY MAYO NEWHALL HOSPITAL	
	Santa Fe Springs	-	
	Santa Monica	SAINT JOHN'S HEALTH CENTER	
		SANTA MONICA - UCLA MEDICAL CENTER AND ORTHOPAEDIC HOSPITAL	
	Sierra Madre	-	
	Signal Hill	-	
	South El Monte	GREATER EL MONTE COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	
	South Gate	-	
	South Pasadena	-	
	Temple City	-	
	Torrance	LAC/HARBOR-UCLA MEDICAL CENTER	
		TORRANCE MEMORIAL MEDICAL CENTER	
		PROVIDENCE LITTLE COMPANY OF MARY MEDICAL CENTER TORRANCE	
	Vernon	-	
	Walnut	-	
	West Covina	WEST COVINA MEDICAL CENTER	
		EMANATE HEALTH QUEEN OF THE VALLEY HOSPITAL	
	West Hollywood	-	
	Westlake Village	-	
	Whittier	PIH HEALTH HOSPITAL - WHITTIER	
		WHITTIER HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	
Madera	Chowchilla	-	0%
	Madera	MADERA COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	
Marin	Belvedere	-	0%
	Corte Madera	-	
	Fairfax	-	
	Greenbrae*	MARINHEALTH MEDICAL CENTER	
	Larkspur	-	
	Mill Valley	-	
	Novato	NOVATO COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	
	Ross	-	
	San Anselmo	-	
	San Rafael	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SAN RAFAEL	
	Sausalito	-	
	Tiburon	-	
Mariposa	Mariposa*	JOHN C FREMONT HEALTHCARE DISTRICT	0%
Mendocino	Fort Bragg	ADVENTIST HEALTH MENDOCINO COAST	100%
	Point Arena	-	
	Ukiah	ADVENTIST HEALTH UKIAH VALLEY	
	Willits	ADVENTIST HEALTH HOWARD MEMORIAL	
Merced	Atwater	-	83%
	Dos Palos	-	
	Gustine	-	
	Livingston	-	

	Los Banos	MEMORIAL HOSPITAL LOS BANOS	
	Merced	MERCY MEDICAL CENTER - MERCED	
Modoc	Alturas	MODOC MEDICAL CENTER	0%
	Cedarville*	SURPRISE VALLEY COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	
Mono	Mammoth Lakes	MAMMOTH HOSPITAL	0%
Monterey	Carmel-by-the-Sea	-	0%
	Del Rey Oaks	-	
	Gonzales	-	
	Greenfield	-	
	King City	GEORGE L. MEE MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	
	Marina	-	
	Monterey	COMMUNITY HOSPITAL OF THE MONTEREY PENINSULA	
	Pacific Grove	-	
	Salinas	NATIVIDAD MEDICAL CENTER	
		SALINAS VALLEY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	
	Sand City	-	
	Seaside	-	
	Soledad	-	
Napa	American Canyo	-	100%
	Calistoga	-	
	Napa	PROVIDENCE QUEEN OF THE VALLEY MEDICAL CENTER	
	St. Helena	ADVENTIST HEALTH ST. HELENA	
	Yountville	-	
Nevada	Grass Valley	SIERRA NEVADA MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	63%
	Nevada City	-	
	Truckee	TAHOE FOREST HOSPITAL	
Orange	Anaheim	ANAHEIM GLOBAL MEDICAL CENTER	23%
		WEST ANAHEIM MEDICAL CENTER	
		AHMC ANAHEIM REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	
		KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - ORANGE COUNTY - ANAHEIM	
	Brea	-	
	Buena Park	-	
	Costa Mesa	-	
	Cypress	-	
	Dana Point	-	
	Fountain Valley	MEMORIALCARE ORANGE COAST MEDICAL CENTER	
		FOUNTAIN VALLEY REGIONAL HOSPITAL & MEDICAL CENTER - EUCLID	
		FOUNTAIN VALLEY REGIONAL HOSPITAL & MEDICAL CENTER - WARNER	
	Fullerton	PROVIDENCE ST. JUDE MEDICAL CENTER	
	Garden Grove	GARDEN GROVE HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL CENTER	
	Huntington Beach	-	
	Irvine	HOAG HOSPITAL IRVINE	
		KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - ORANGE COUNTY - IRVINE	
	Laguna Beach	PROVIDENCE MISSION HOSPITAL - LAGUNA BEACH	
	Laguna Hills	MEMORIALCARE SADDLEBACK MEDICAL CENTER	
	Laguna Niguel	-	
	Laguna Woods	-	
	La Habra	-	
	Lake Forest	-	
	La Palma	LA PALMA INTERCOMMUNITY HOSPITAL	
	Los Alamitos	LOS ALAMITOS MEDICAL CENTER	
	Mission Viejo	PROVIDENCE MISSION HOSPITAL	
	Newport Beach	HOAG MEMORIAL HOSPITAL PRESBYTERIAN	
	Orange	CHAPMAN GLOBAL MEDICAL CENTER	
		PROVIDENCE ST. JOSEPH HOSPITAL	
		UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA IRVINE MEDICAL CENTER	
	Placentia	PLACENTIA LINDA HOSPITAL	
	Rancho Santa	-	
	San Clemente	-	
	San Juan Capistrano	-	
	Santa Ana	SOUTH COAST GLOBAL MEDICAL CENTER	
		ORANGE COUNTY GLOBAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	Seal Beach	-	
	Stanton	-	
	Tustin	FOOTHILL REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	Villa Park	-	
	Westminster	-	
	Yorba Linda	-	
Placer	Auburn	SUTTER AUBURN FAITH HOSPITAL	0%
	Colfax	-	
	Lincoln	-	
	Loomis	-	
	Rocklin	-	
	Roseville	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - ROSEVILLE	
		SUTTER ROSEVILLE MEDICAL CENTER	
Plumas	Chester*	SENECA DISTRICT HOSPITAL	0%
	Portola	EASTERN PLUMAS HOSPITAL-PORTOLA CAMPUS	
	Quincy*	PLUMAS DISTRICT HOSPITAL	
Riverside	Banning	SAN GORGONIO MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	0%
	Beaumont	-	
	Blythe	PALO VERDE HOSPITAL	
	Calimesa	-	
	Canyon Lake	-	
	Cathedral City	-	
	Coachella	-	
	Corona	CORONA REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER-MAIN	
	Desert Hot Sprin	-	
	Eastvale	-	
	Hemet	HEMET GLOBAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	Indian Wells	-	
	Indio	JOHN F. KENNEDY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	
	Jurupa Valley	-	
	La Quinta	-	
	Lake Elsinore	-	

	Menifee	MENIFEE VALLEY MEDICAL CENTER	
	Moreno Valley	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - MORENO VALLEY	
		RIVERSIDE COUNTY REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	Murrieta	LOMA LINDA UNIVERSITY MEDICAL CENTER-MURRIETA	
		SOUTHWEST HEALTHCARE SYSTEM-MURRIETA	
	Norco	-	
	Palm Desert	-	
	Palm Springs	DESERT REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	Peris	-	
	Rancho Mirage	EISENHOWER MEDICAL CENTER	
	Riverside	PARKVIEW COMMUNITY HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	
		RIVERSIDE UNIVERSITY HEALTH SYSTEM MEDICAL CENTER	
		KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - RIVERSIDE	
	San Jacinto	-	
	Temecula	TEMECULA VALLEY HOSPITAL	
	Wildomar	SOUTHWEST HEALTHCARE SYSTEM-WILDOMAR	
Sacramento	Carmichael*	MERCY SAN JUAN MEDICAL CENTER	41%
	Citrus Heights	-	
	Elk Grove	-	
	Folsom	VIBRA HOSPITAL OF SACRAMENTO	
		MERCY HOSPITAL OF FOLSOM	
	Galt	-	
	Isleton	-	
	Rancho Cordova	-	
	Sacramento	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SACRAMENTO	
		KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SOUTH SACRAMENTO	
		MERCY GENERAL HOSPITAL	
		METHODIST HOSPITAL OF SACRAMENTO	
		SUTTER MEDICAL CENTER, SACRAMENTO	
	UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA DAVIS MEDICAL CENTER		
San Benito	Hollister	HAZEL HAWKINS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	0%
	San Juan Bautist	-	
San Bernardino	Adelanto	-	24%
	Apple Valley	ST. MARY MEDICAL CENTER - APPLE VALLEY	
	Barstow	BARSTOW COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	
	Big Bear Lake	BEAR VALLEY COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	
	Chino	CHINO VALLEY MEDICAL CENTER	
	Chino Hills	-	
	Colton	ARROWHEAD REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	Fontana	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - FONTANA	
	Grand Terrace	-	
	Hesperia	-	
	Highland	-	
	Joshua Tree*	HI-DESERT MEDICAL CENTER	
	Lake Arrowhead*	MOUNTAINS COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	
	Loma Linda	LOMA LINDA UNIVERSITY MEDICAL CENTER	
	Montclair	MONTCLAIR HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	Needles	COLORADO RIVER MEDICAL CENTER	
	Ontario	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - ONTARIO	
		-	
	Rancho Cucamo	-	
	Redlands	LOMA LINDA UNIVERSITY SURGICAL HOSPITAL	
		REDLANDS COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	
	Rialto	-	
	San Bernardino	COMMUNITY HOSPITAL OF SAN BERNARDINO	
		ST. BERNARDINE MEDICAL CENTER	
	Twentynine Palm	-	
	Upland	SAN ANTONIO REGIONAL HOSPITAL	
	Victorville	DESERT VALLEY HOSPITAL	
		VICTOR VALLEY GLOBAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	Yucaipa	-	
	Yucca Valley	-	
San Diego	Carlsbad	-	11%
	Chula Vista	SCRIPPS MERCY HOSPITAL - CHULA VISTA	
		SHARP CHULA VISTA MEDICAL CENTER	
	Coronado	SHARP CORONADO HOSPITAL	
	Del Mar	-	
	El Cajon	-	
	Encinitas	SCRIPPS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL - ENCINITAS	
	Escondido	PALOMAR MEDICAL CENTER	
	Imperial Beach	-	
	La Jolla*	SCRIPPS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL - LA JOLLA	
	La Mesa	GROSSMONT HOSPITAL	
	Lemon Grove	-	
	National City	PARADISE VALLEY HOSPITAL	
	Oceanside	TRI-CITY MEDICAL CENTER	
	Poway	PALOMAR MEDICAL CENTER POWAY	
	San Diego	ALVARADO HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	
		KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SAN DIEGO - CLAIREMONT MESA	
		SCRIPPS MERCY HOSPITAL	
		KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SAN DIEGO - ZION	
		SHARP MARY BIRCH HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN AND NEWBORNS	
		SHARP MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	
		UC SAN DIEGO HEALTH HILLCREST - HILLCREST MEDICAL CENTER	
	San Marcos	-	
	Santee	-	
	Solana Beach	-	
	Vista	-	
San Francisco	San Francisco	CALIFORNIA PACIFIC MEDICAL CENTER - VAN NESS CAMPUS	20%
		CALIFORNIA PACIFIC MEDICAL CENTER - DAVIES CAMPUS HOSPITAL	
		CALIFORNIA PACIFIC MEDICAL CENTER - MISSION BERNAL CAMPUS	
		PRISCILLA CHAN & MARK ZUCKERBERG SAN FRANCISCO GENERAL HOSPITAL & TRAUMA CENTER	
		CHINESE HOSPITAL	
		ST. FRANCIS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	

		ST. MARY'S MEDICAL CENTER	
		UCSF MEDICAL CENTER	
		UCSF MEDICAL CENTER AT MISSION BAY	
		UCSF MEDICAL CENTER AT MOUNT ZION	
		KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SAN FRANCISCO	
San Joaquin	Escalon	-	65%
	French Camp*	SAN JOAQUIN GENERAL HOSPITAL	
	Lathrop	-	
	Lodi	ADVENTIST HEALTH LODI MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	
	Manteca	DOCTORS HOSPITAL OF MANTECA	
		KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - MANTECA	
	Ripon	-	
	Stockton	DAMERON HOSPITAL	
		ST. JOSEPH'S MEDICAL CENTER OF STOCKTON	
San Luis Obispo	Tracy	SUTTER TRACY COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	37%
	Arroyo Grande	MARIAN REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER, ARROYO GRANDE	
	Atascadero	-	
	Grover Beach	-	
	Morro Bay	-	
	Paso Robles	-	
	Pismo Beach	-	
	San Luis Obispo	FRENCH HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	
		SIERRA VISTA REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	
San Mateo	Templeton*	TENET HEALTH CENTRAL COAST TWIN CITIES COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	13%
	Atherton	-	
	Belmont	-	
	Brisbane	-	
	Burlingame	MILLS-PENINSULA MEDICAL CENTER	
	Colma	-	
	Daly City	AHMC SETON MEDICAL CENTER	
	East Palo Alto	-	
	Foster City	-	
	Half Moon Bay	-	
	Hillsborough	-	
	Menlo Park	-	
	Millbrae	-	
	Pacifica	-	
	Portola Valley	-	
	Redwood City	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - REDWOOD CITY	
		SEQUOIA HOSPITAL	
	San Bruno	-	
	San Carlos	-	
San Mateo	SAN MATEO MEDICAL CENTER		
South San Franc	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SOUTH SAN FRANCISCO		
Woodside	-		
Santa Barbara	Buellton	-	31%
	Carpinteria	-	
	Goleta	-	
	Guadalupe	-	
	Lompoc	LOMPOC VALLEY MEDICAL CENTER	
	Santa Barbara	GOLETA VALLEY COTTAGE HOSPITAL	
		SANTA BARBARA COTTAGE HOSPITAL	
	Santa María	MARIAN REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	
	Solvang	SANTA YNEZ VALLEY COTTAGE HOSPITAL	
Santa Clara	Campbell	-	0%
	Cupertino	-	
	Gilroy	ST. LOUISE REGIONAL HOSPITAL	
	Los Altos	-	
	Los Altos Hills	-	
	Los Gatos	EL CAMINO HOSPITAL LOS GATOS	
	Milpitas	-	
	Monte Sereno	-	
	Morgan Hill	-	
	Mountain View	EL CAMINO HEALTH	
	Palo Alto	STANFORD HOSPITAL	
	San Jose	REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER OF SAN JOSE	
		KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SAN JOSE	
		O'CONNOR HOSPITAL	
		SANTA CLARA VALLEY MEDICAL CENTER	
		GOOD SAMARITAN HOSPITAL-SAN JOSE	
	Santa Clara	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SANTA CLARA	
Saratoga	-		
Sunnyvale	-		
Santa Cruz	Capitola	-	62%
	Santa Cruz	SUTTER MATERNITY AND SURGERY CENTER OF SANTA CRUZ	
		DOMINICAN HOSPITAL	
	Scotts Valley	-	
Shasta	Watsonville	WATSONVILLE COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	38%
	Anderson	-	
	Fall River Mills*	MAYERS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	
	Redding	SHASTA REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	
		VIBRA HOSPITAL OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA	
		PATIENTS' HOSPITAL OF REDDING	
	MERCY MEDICAL CENTER - REDDING		
Shasta Lake	-		
Sierra	Loyalton	EASTERN PLUMAS HOSPITAL-LOYALTON CAMPUS	0%
Siskiyou	Dorris	-	54%
	Dunsmuir	-	
	Etna	-	
	Fort Jones	-	
	Montague	-	
	Mount Shasta	MERCY MEDICAL CENTER MT. SHASTA	
	Tulelake	-	
	Weed	-	

	Yreka	FAIRCHILD MEDICAL CENTER			
Solano	Benicia		0%		
	Dixon				
	Fairfield	NORTHBAY MEDICAL CENTER			
	Rio Vista				
	Suisun City				
	Vacaville	NORTHBAY VACAVALLEY HOSPITAL KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - VACAVILLE			
	Vallejo	SUTTER SOLANO MEDICAL CENTER			
Sonoma	Cloverdale		60%		
	Cotati				
	Healdsburg	HEALDSBURG HOSPITAL			
	Petaluma	PETALUMA VALLEY HOSPITAL			
	Rohnert Park				
	Santa Rosa	PROVIDENCE SANTA ROSA MEMORIAL HOSPITAL-SOTOYOME PROVIDENCE SANTA ROSA MEMORIAL HOSPITAL-MONTGOMERY KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SANTA ROSA SUTTER SANTA ROSA REGIONAL HOSPITAL			
	Sebastopol				
	Sonoma	SONOMA VALLEY HOSPITAL			
	Windsor				
	Stanislaus	Ceres			0%
Hughson					
Modesto		DOCTORS MEDICAL CENTER MEMORIAL MEDICAL CENTER - MODESTO KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - MODESTO STANISLAUS SURGICAL HOSPITAL			
Newman					
Oakdale		OAK VALLEY HOSPITAL DISTRICT			
Patterson					
Riverbank					
Turlock		EMANUEL MEDICAL CENTER			
Waterford					
Sutter		Live Oak		0%	
		Yuba City	SUTTER SURGICAL HOSPITAL-NORTH VALLEY		
Tehama		Corning	-	100%	
	Red Bluff	ST. ELIZABETH COMMUNITY HOSPITAL			
	Tehama	-			
Trinity	Weaverville*	TRINITY HOSPITAL	0%		
Tulare	Dinuba	-	15%		
	Exeter	-			
	Farmersville	-			
	Lindsay	-			
	Porterville	SIERRA VIEW MEDICAL CENTER			
	Tulare	ADVENTIST HEALTH TULARE			
	Visalia	KAWEAH HEALTH MEDICAL CENTER			
	Woodlake	-			
Tuolumne	Sonora	ADVENTIST HEALTH SONORA - GREENLEY	100%		
Ventura	Camarillo	ST. JOHN'S PLEASANT VALLEY HOSPITAL CAMARILLO	41%		
	Fillmore	-			
	Moorpark	-			
	Ojai	OJAI VALLEY COMMUNITY HOSPITAL			
	Oxnard	ST. JOHN'S REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER			
	Port Hueneme	-			
	Santa Paula	VENTURA COUNTY MEDICAL CENTER - SANTA PAULA HOSPITAL			
	Simi Valley	ADVENTIST HEALTH SIMI VALLEY			
	Thousand Oaks	LOS ROBLES HOSPITAL & MEDICAL CENTER			
	Ventura	COMMUNITY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL-SAN BUENAVENTURA VENTURA COUNTY MEDICAL CENTER			
Yolo	Davis	SUTTER DAVIS HOSPITAL	69%		
	West Sacramento	-			
	Winters	-			
	Woodland	WOODLAND MEMORIAL HOSPITAL			
Yuba	Marysville	ADVENTIST HEALTH AND RIDEOUT	100%		
	Wheatland	-			

Supplementary Table 2 – Top 25 counties with the highest proportion of religiously-affiliated hospital beds and hospital establishment or affiliation years; Source Data for Figure 1B

Key						
Providence						
Adventist						
Dignity Health						
Dignity Health (non-Catholic)						
Trinity Health						
Rank	County	Acute short-term care facilities	# of beds	% Religiously affiliated	Year acquired	Source
1	Napa	Providence Queen of the Valley Medical Center	200	100%	<2000	
		Adventist Health St Helena	151		<2000	
2	Yuba	Adventist Health and Rideout	221	100%	2018	
		Adventist Health Hanford	173	100%	<2000	
3	Kings	Adventist Health Sonora	152	100%	<2000	
4	Tulume	Adventist Health Mendocino Coast	25	100%	2020	https://californiahealthline.org/news/abortion-rights-supporters-fear-loss-of-access-if-adventist-saves-hospital/
		Adventist Health Ukiah Valley	68		<2000	
		Adventist Health Howard Memorial	25		<2000	
5	Mendocino	Adventist Health Mendocino Coast	25	100%	2020	https://californiahealthline.org/news/abortion-rights-supporters-fear-loss-of-access-if-adventist-saves-hospital/
6	Calaveras	Mark Twain Medical Center	25	100%	<2000	
7	Tehama	St. Elizabeth Community Hospital (Dignity Health)	76	100%	<2000	
8	Merced	Memorial Hospital Los Banos	38	83%	--	
		Mercy Medical Center - Merced (Dignity Health)	186		<2000	
9	Yolo	Sutter Davis Hospital	48	69%	--	
		Woodland Memorial Hospital (Dignity Health)	105		<2000	
10	San Joaquin	Adventist Health Lodi Memorial	194	65%	2015	
		Saint Joseph's Medical Center Stockton	355		<2000	
		Dameron Hospital	202		2020	
		Kaiser Foundation Hospital Manteca	99		--	
		Doctors Hospital of Manteca	73		--	
		San Joaquin General Hospital	152		--	
		Sutter Tracy Community Hospital	77		--	
11	Kern	Adventist Health Bakersfield	254	64%	<2000	
		Mercy Hospital Southwest - Bakersfield	82		<2000	
		Mercy Hospital Downtown - Bakersfield	144		<2000	
		Bakersfield Memorial Hospital (Dignity Health)	385		<2000	
		Adventist Health Delano	156		2019	https://nao.ca.gov/sites/all/files/aqweb/odts/charties/nonprofit_osp/aq-decision-dmc.pdf
		Adventist Health Tehachapi Valley	25		2018	
		Kern Valley Hospital	101		--	
		Good Samaritan Hospital - Bakersfield	64		--	
		Kern Medical Center	222		--	
		Ridgecrest Regional Hospital	150		--	
12	Humboldt	Mad River Community Hospital	78	63%	--	
		Providence Redwood Regional Hospital	25		<1999	
		Jerold Phelps Community Hospital	17		--	
13	Nevada	Providence St. Joseph Hospital Yreka	138		<1999	
		Sierra Nevada Memorial Hospital (Dignity Health)	104	63%	<1999	
14	Santa Cruz	Tahoe Forest Hospital	62		--	
		Sutter Maternity & Surgery Center of Santa Cruz*	28	62%	--	
15	Sonoma	Watsonville Community Hospital	106		--	
		Dominican Hospital (Dignity Health)	222		<2000	
		Healdsburg District Hospital (Providence St. Joseph)	43	60%	2021	https://www.northbaybusinessjournal.com/article/industrynews/headsburg-hospital-now-under-the-providence-st-joseph-health-umbrella/
		Petaluma Valley Hospital (Providence St. Joseph)	80		<2000	https://www.petaluma360.com/article/news/a-history-of-petaluma-medical-facilities/#:~:text=In%20response%20to%20a%20growing_for%20the%20next%2020%20years.
		Providence Santa Rosa Memorial Hospital	329		<2000	
		Sutter Santa Rosa Regional Hospital	84		--	
		Kaiser Foundation Hospital - Santa Rosa	172		--	
16	Siskiyou	Sonoma Valley Hospital	51		--	
		Mercy Medical Center Mt Shasta (Dignity Health)	33	54%	<1999	
17	Lake	Fairchild Medical Center	28		--	
		Adventist Health Clear Lake	25	50%	<1999	
18	Ventura	Sutter Lakeside Hospital	25		--	
		St. John's Hospital Camarillo	132	41%	<1999	
		St. John's Regional Medical Center	401		<1999	
		Adventist Health Simi Valley	144		<1999	
		Los Robles Regional Medical Center	365		--	
		Ventura County Medical Center Santa Paula Hospital	49		--	
		Community Memorial Hospital of San Buenaventura	229		--	
19	Sacramento	Ojai Valley Community Hospital	100		--	
		Ventura County Medical Center	223		--	
		Mercy Hospital of Folsom (Dignity Health)	106	41%	<2000	
		Mercy General Hospital (Dignity Health)	419		<2000	
		Methodist Hospital of Sacramento (Dignity Health)	329		<2000	
		Mercy San Juan Medical Center (Dignity Health)	384		<2000	
		Kaiser Permanente Sacramento Medical Center	287		--	
South Sacramento Medical Center	233		--			
20	Shasta	Vibra Hospital of Sacramento	58		--	
		UC Davis Medical Center	617		--	
		Sutter Medical Center, Sacramento	523		--	
		Vibra Hospital of Northern California	88	38%	--	
		Shasta Regional Medical Center	226		--	
		Mayers Memorial Hospital	115		--	
		Patients Hospital of Redding	10		--	
21	San Luis Obispo	Mercy Medical Center Redding (Dignity Health)	266		<1999	
		Marian Regional Medical Center, Arroyo Grande (Dignity Health)	67	37%	2012	
		French Hospital Medical Center (Dignity Health)	112		2004	
		Twin Cities Community Hospital	122		--	
		Sierra Vista Regional Medical Center	162		--	
22	Fresno	Clovis Community Medical Center	208	32%	--	
		Community Regional Medical Center - Fresno	685		--	
		Coalinga Regional Medical Center	123		--	
		Kaiser Permanente Fresno Medical Center	169		--	
		Saint Agnes Medical Center	436		<2000	
		Adventist Health Reedley (Adventist Health Central Valley Network)	49		2011	
23	Santa Barbara	Adventist Health Selma	62		<2000	
		Goleta Valley Cottage Hospital	48	31%	--	
		Lompoc Valley Medical Center	170		--	
		Santa Barbara Cottage Hospital	399		--	
		Santa Ynez Valley Cottage Hospital	11		--	
24	San Bernardino	Marian Regional Medical Center (Dignity Health)	388		2012	
		St. Mary Medical Center - Apple Valley	213	24%	<2000	will be replaced by a new hospital due to seismic requirements by 2026, but will retain catholic identity https://www.vvno.com/new-victorville-hospital-will-replace-st-marys-in-apple-valley/
		Barstow Community Hospital	30		--	
		Bear Valley Community Hospital	30		--	

		Chino Valley Medical Center	112		--
		Arrowhead Regional Medical Center	456		--
		Kaiser Foundation Hospital - Fontana	450		--
		Hi-Desert Medical Center	179		--
		Mountains Community Hospital	37		--
		Loma Linda University Medical Center	371		--
		Montclair Hospital Medical Center	106		--
		Colorado River Medical Center	25		--
		Kaiser Foundation Hospital - Ontario	176		--
		Loma Linda University Surgical Hospital	28		--
		Redlands Community Hospital	229		--
		Community Hospital of San Bernardino (Dignity Health)	347		<2000
		St. Bernardine Medical Center (Dignity Health)	342		<2000
		San Antonio Regional Hospital	363		--
		Desert Valley Hospital	148		--
25	Orange	Victor Valley Global Medical Center	101	23%	--
		Anaheim Global Medical Center	189		--
		West Anaheim Medical Center	219		--
		AHMC Anaheim Regional Medical Center	223		--
		Kaiser Foundation Hospital - Orange County - Anaheim	262		--
		Memorialcare Orange Coast Medical Center	222		--
		Fountain Valley Regional Hospital & Medical Center - Euclid	293		--
		Fountain Valley Regional Hospital & Medical Center - Warner	107		--
		Providence St. Luke Medical Center	320		<2000
		Garden Grove Hospital and Medical Center	167		--
		Hoag Hospital Irvine	96		--
		Kaiser Foundation Hospital - Orange County - Irvine	216		--
		Providence St. Joseph Medical Center	159		<2000
		Memorialcare Saddleback Medical Center	248		--
		La Palma Intercommunity Hospital	138		--
		Los Alamitos Medical Center	172		--
		Providence Weston Hospital	345		<2000
		Hoag Memorial Hospital Presbyterian	434		--
		Chapman Global Medical Center	114		--
		Providence St. Joseph Hospital	463		<2000
		University of California Irvine Medical Center	418		--
		Placentia Linda Hospital	114		--
		South Coast Global Medical Center	178		--
		Orange County Global Medical Center	282		--
		Foothill Regional Medical Center	177		--

Supplementary Table 3 – Source Data for Figure 2

	Cumulative number of faith-based hospitals in top 25 counties	% increase in number of faith-based hospitals in top 25 counties (from 2000 baseline)
2000	35	0%
2001	35	0%
2002	35	0%
2003	35	0%
2004	36	3%
2005	36	3%
2006	36	3%
2007	36	3%
2008	36	3%
2009	36	3%
2010	36	3%
2011	37	6%
2012	39	11%
2013	39	11%
2014	39	11%
2015	40	14%
2016	40	14%
2017	40	14%
2018	42	20%
2019	43	23%
2020	45	29%
2021	46	31%

Supplementary Table 4 – Per decade % increase in number of faith-based hospitals in top 25 counties from each decade's baseline

2000 – 2010	3%
2011 – 2021	28%