

UCLA  
JOURNAL OF  
INTERNATIONAL LAW  
AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS

---

---

VOLUME 28 | FALL 2024 | NUMBER 1

---

## Journal Correspondence

UCLA Journal of Int'l Law & Foreign Affairs  
UCLA School of Law  
385 Charles E. Young Drive East  
Los Angeles, CA 90095

E-mail: [JILFA@lawnet.ucla.edu](mailto:JILFA@lawnet.ucla.edu)  
<https://law.ucla.edu/academics/journals/journal-international-law-foreign-affairs>

ISSN: 1089-2605  
ISBN:

---

## Background

The *UCLA Journal of International Law and Foreign Affairs (JILFA)* is published semi-annually by the Regents of the University of California and the graduate students of UCLA. *JILFA* is among the first student-produced publications that bridges the historical divide between international law and international relations. Its subject matter, therefore, is intentionally broad, linking such disciplines as international law, politics, and economics.

---

## Manuscripts

*JILFA* welcomes original article and comment submissions by academics, professionals, government officials, and students. Please direct manuscripts to the Chief Articles Editor at the email address listed above or through Scholastica or ExpressO. Manuscripts must be submitted electronically in Microsoft Word format and should meet the submissions guidelines on *JILFA*'s web page.

---

## Citations

Citations in *JILFA* follow THE BLUEBOOK: A UNIFORM SYSTEM OF CITATIONS (21st ed. 2020). The style of the pieces generally conforms to THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE (17th ed. 2017). Please cite this issue of *JILFA* as: 28 UCLA J. INT'L L. & FOREIGN AFF. (2024).

---

## Disclaimer

The views expressed in *JILFA* are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the opinions of the Editors or the University of California.

Partial funding provided by the UCLA Graduate Student Association.

Copyright © 2024 by the Regents of the University of California

# UCLA

## JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS

---

---

2024–2025 Executive Board

---

*Chief Articles Editor*  
Jacqueline Díaz

*Editors-in-Chief*  
Benjamin Wu  
Charlotte Pettit

*Chief Managing Editor*  
Aracely Ruvalcaba

*Chief Comments Editors*  
Minerva Ruda  
Jackson Reinhardt

*Symposium Directors*  
Cat Washington  
Alexandra Quintana

*Chief Production Editor*  
Benjamin Gerstein

2023–2024 Editorial Board

---

*Deputy Chief Articles  
Editor*  
Nathan Smith

*Articles Editors*  
Austin Damiani  
Stella Gianoukakis

*Managing Editors*  
Anush Arvind  
Meghan Clark  
Amber Grimmer  
Zara Joshi  
Thomas Marren  
Reed McMurchy  
Stephanie Milbrodt  
Jordan Murphy  
Nityanshi Rao  
Talia Rothman  
Madison Simons  
Mesfin Teklu  
Katelyn Zou

*Production Editor*  
Kelsey Carpenter

# UCLA

## JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS

---

---

### — TABLE OF CONTENTS —

#### ARTICLES AND COMMENT

Reimagining Rights in the Americas	<i>Joseph Berra, S. Priya Morley</i>	1
A New Path Forward? How Attention to Economic, Social, Cultural, and Environmental Rights Could Increase U.S. Indigenous and African-American Civil Society Engagement with the Inter-American Human Rights System	<i>James Cavallaro, Silva Serrano Guzmán, &amp; Jessica Tueller</i>	39
Bridging the Accountability Gap: A Call to Action for Migrants Subjected to Abuse in U.S. Custody	<i>Sarah H. Paoletti, Azadeh Shahshahani</i>	77
Back Again: How Airborne Strikes Against al-Shabaab Further U.S. Imperialism	<i>Steffi Colao</i>	137