



UCLA JOURNAL OF ISLAMIC  
AND NEAR EASTERN LAW

VOLUME 19

2021

ISSUE I

BACKGROUND. The *UCLA Journal of Islamic and Near Eastern Law* (JINEL) is published once a year. JINEL's goal is to emphasize and critically analyze all legal issues that are of particular relevance to Muslims and Middle Easterners in both Muslim and non-Muslim societies. Because the Near East is not a static geographical region, JINEL has adopted the broad policy of looking at each submission on a case-by-case basis and within the context of history to determine its relevance. Areas of traditional study (e.g., the Arabian Peninsula, the Iranian Plateau) will of course be included, yet we will not overlook areas of study that have had a significant impact on, and been acculturated in one way or another into, the region (e.g., North Africa and Central and South Asia).

JINEL welcomes submissions of articles and comments by students, scholars, and practitioners in the field of Islamic and Near Eastern law. Our preferred method of submission is via our Scholastica account: <https://jinel.scholasticahq.com>. Alternatively, you may email an e-copy to [jinel@lawnet.ucla.edu](mailto:jinel@lawnet.ucla.edu). Any books for review, hard-copy submissions, or other mail should be addressed to:

Journal of Islamic and Near Eastern Law  
UCLA School of Law  
385 Charles E. Young Drive East  
Box 951476  
Los Angeles, CA 90095-1476

Manuscripts should be double-spaced, with wide margins, and include the author's name, address, telephone number, and professional background. JINEL follows a modified version of the transliteration systems as established by the Library of Congress and the International Journal of Middle East Studies. However, manuscripts should not contain any diacritical marks except for ayn and hamza. Citations must conform to *The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation* (21st ed. 2020).

ISSUE COPIES. Print copies of JINEL are available for cost at [http://escholarship.org/uc/uclalaw\\_jinel](http://escholarship.org/uc/uclalaw_jinel) and [uclalawjournals.directfrompublisher.com](http://uclalawjournals.directfrompublisher.com). Subscribers will be notified via email of each new issue release.

DISCLAIMER. The views expressed in JINEL are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the opinions of the Editors or the University of California. Although JINEL has endeavored to ensure the accuracy of all cited materials, we encourage future readers to review all primary sources where appropriate and to use traditional legal research to verify that all information is current and accurate. JINEL has relied on the authors' expertise for the substantive accuracy of citations to non-English sources and foreign citations may not appear in Blue Book Format. Translations are the authors' unless otherwise noted.

Please cite this issue of JINEL as 19 UCLA J. ISLAMIC & NEAR E.L. 1 (2021).

Copyright © 2021 by the Regents of the University of California.  
Authors retain the copyright to their individual publications  
ISSN: 1536-5107  
ISBN-13:

Funding provided by the UCLA Graduate Students Association



JINEL is available online for free through eScholarship, the University of California's Open Access publishing platform, at [http://escholarship.org/uc/uclalaw\\_jinel](http://escholarship.org/uc/uclalaw_jinel)

# UCLA JOURNAL OF ISLAMIC AND NEAR EASTERN LAW

---

VOLUME 19

2021

ISSUE I

---

## *Editors-in-Chief*

ROBERT O'BRIEN

IMAN SIDDIQI

## *Chief Managing Editors*

KENNY CAPESIUS

LINA JEMILI

## *Chief Articles Editors*

LARA ADOUMIE

MENNA ELSAYED

ANDREW REISENAUER

## *Managing Editors*

NIKKI MAHMOUDI

TALISHA FARUK

OMAR JISHI

ADAM ROSEN

DANIEL DAYAN

## *Articles Editors*

SAGAR BAJPAI

RIMSHA SAEED

SARAH SHAMMAA

ATIYEH TAGHIEI

DANIIL ISAEV

## *Chief Publications Editor*

SAMIHA MATIN

## *Faculty Advisors*

KHALED ABOU EL FADL

ASLI Ü. BÂLI

## *Publications Manager*

LIZ PURVIS

IMAN JAFRI

Please email  
jinel@law.ucla.edu if  
you are interested in joining our  
faculty advisory board.