

UFAHAMU

A Journal of African Studies



Founded by the African Activist Association

Volume XLIII • Number 1 • 2022

UFAHAMU

A Journal of African Studies

Founded by the African Activist Association

**Volume XLIII
Number 1
Winter 2022**

UFAHAMU
A JOURNAL OF AFRICAN STUDIES
James S. Coleman African Studies Center
10244 Bunche Hall
Los Angeles, CA 90095-1310
U.S.A.
Telephone: (310) 825-3686 • (310) 825-3686
Fax: (310) 206-2250
email: ufahamu@gmail.com

2021-22 Editorial Board

Editors-in-Chief:

Talia Lieber
Rebecca Wolff
Brisa Smith Flores
Desmond Fonseca

Editors:

Marcus Amico
Adam Benjamin
Degenhart Brown
Amy Crum
Amira Hassnaoui
Sara Hussein
Christopher Martinez
Dexter Story

Arts Editors:

Sunny Chen
Ava Katarina Tabatabai Hess

Translation Editor:

Samuel Lamontagne

Books Review Editors:

Lucas Avidan
Jewell Humphrey
Cameron Mouton

Copy Editor:

Adrienne Lynett

Layout Editor:

William Morosi

Cover Photo Artwork:

Tobenna Okwuosa, *Before you,
mother Idoto, naked I stand . . .
under your power wait I on barefoot,
watchman for the watchword at
heavensgate. . .*, 2015.

***ufahamu-n.* [Swahili] understanding**

Ufahamu, UCLA's multidisciplinary Africanist student journal, seeks contributions that challenge broadly accepted conceptualizations of African studies. Since 1970, *Ufahamu* has maintained its original vision of creating a forum for protest against the increasingly western-dominated and exclusionary African Studies establishment. The journal continues to publish the work of those marginalized by the academic press—Africans, people of African descent, students, and non-academics. Together with our readers and contributors, we reaffirm our commitment to create intellectual linkages and feature current critical views.

Ufahamu: A Journal of African Studies is published by graduate students at UCLA. Views expressed in *Ufahamu* are not necessarily those of the Editors, the African Studies Center, or the Regents of the University of California.

Please visit http://escholarship.org/uc/international_asc_ufahamu for back issues and <http://www.international.ucla.edu/africa/ufahamu/> for submissions and updated calls-for-papers.

Print copies of this issue, Volume 43: Issue 1, may be purchased through Lulu.com by clicking on the volume “Buy” link on eScholarship.

Please direct inquiries regarding orders, subscriptions, submissions, and advertising information to:

Ufahamu
James S. Coleman African Studies Center
10244 Bunche Hall
Los Angeles, CA 90095-1310
U.S.A.
Telephone: (310) 825-3686; (310) 825-3686
Fax: (310) 206-2250
ufahamu@gmail.com

ISSN: 0041-5715
ISBN: 978-1-7331487-6-4

Ufahamu is funded in part by
UCLA Graduate Students Association Publications



Publications Cover photo: © 2022

Ufahamu: A Journal of African Studies is a copyrighted compilation. © 2022 *Ufahamu*. All Rights Reserved. Permissions requests regarding full issues should be sent to ufahamu@gmail.com. Creators of cover art and articles retain the copyright to their individual works. Permissions requests regarding individuals works should be sent to their creators.